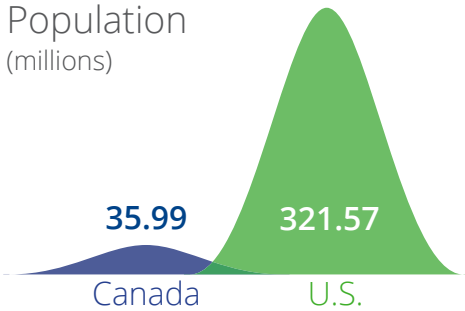
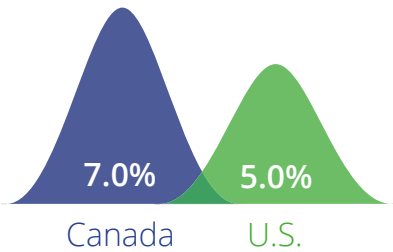


THE U.S. AND CANADIAN ECONOMIES: BY THE NUMBERS

Population
(millions)



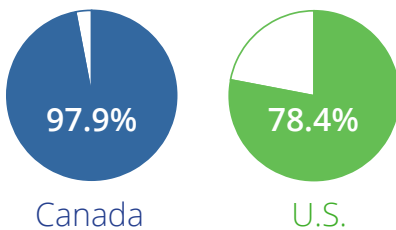
Unemployment



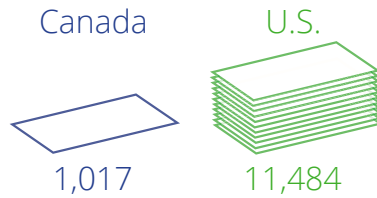
Minimum Wage
(per hour)



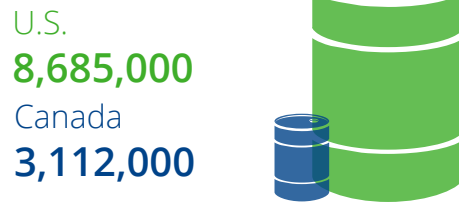
Household debt to GDP



Consumer Spending
(trillions USD)



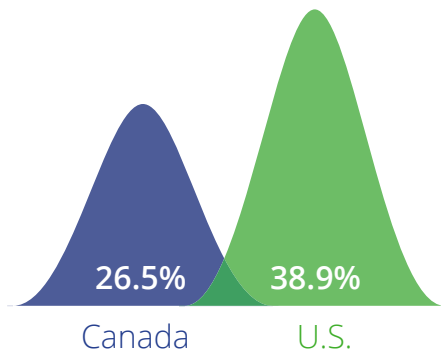
Crude Oil Production
(barrels per day)



Price for 1 litre of gasoline



Corporate Tax Rate



Largest Companies

Canada



Royal Bank of Canada
\$93 billion Market Cap¹
78,000 employees

U.S.

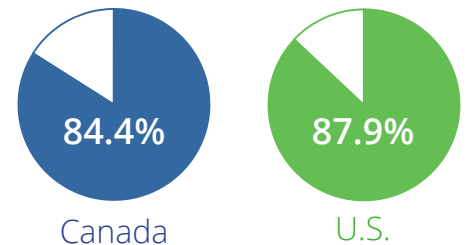


Apple Inc.
\$619 billion Market Cap¹
115,000 employees

Ten Year Government Bond Yield



Consumer Confidence



As these figures show, while there are some strong similarities between the economies of the U.S. and Canada, there are also major differences, underlining the importance of having investments on both sides of the border.

1. As of 26/10/16, source: Bloomberg.com

All data from Trading Economics as of October 2016. All monetary amounts quoted in US dollars. Commissions, trailing commissions, management fees and expenses all may be associated with mutual fund investments. Please read the prospectus before investing. Mutual funds are not guaranteed, their values change frequently and past performance may not be repeated.